

## Тренировочные задания

Выполните все задания одного варианта письменной части КИМ ЕГЭ из открытого банка заданий ЕГЭ за отведенное на их выполнение время – 3 часа (180 минут), не пользуясь словарями и справочниками. Проанализируйте свои сильные слабые стороны; продумайте, правильно ли Вы распределили время; поработайте над материалом тех разделов, которые вызвали затруднения. После этого через некоторое время выполните задания второго варианта. Желаем успеха!

### Тренировочный вариант №1. Письменная часть

#### Раздел «Аудирование»

- задание 1

**367577**

- задание 2

**691B15**

- задания 3 – 9

**Номер группы 14238C**

#### Раздел «Чтение»

- задание 10

**373EFB**

- задание 11

**DAAC4F**

- задания 12 – 18

**Номер группы 3A1824**

#### Раздел «Грамматика и лексика»

- задания 19 – 24

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **19–24**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **19–24**.

### Wallpaper

**19**

Many people prefer to decorate their rooms with wallpaper. It \_\_\_\_\_ in rolls and is relatively inexpensive.

**SELL**

**20**

Wallpaper is \_\_\_\_\_ than paint because it comes in all sorts of patterns and colours.

**GOOD**

21

You can even buy wallpaper with a photo of a landscape and enjoy \_\_\_\_\_ at beautiful views every day.

LOOK

**I saw it in a dream!**

When scientists think about something very hard, their minds work all the time. Many scientists didn't expect that they \_\_\_\_\_ a solution to their problem in their sleep.

22

FIND

23

For instance, Niels Bohr \_\_\_\_\_ an idea about the atomic structure while sleeping.

HAVE

24

There are \_\_\_\_\_ examples of it than you can imagine, so next time you have a hard problem to solve, just have a good night's sleep!

MANY

- задания 25 – 29

*Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25–29, однокоренные слова, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25–29.*

**Murmansk**

25

The city of Murmansk was founded in 1916. At present Murmansk is the largest city situated above the Polar circle but its \_\_\_\_\_ is still quite small.

POPULATE

26

The city can boast of several major \_\_\_\_\_.

ATTRACT

27

Among them you will find *Lenin* nuclear icebreaker, which is the first of its kind in the world. Now it is an \_\_\_\_\_ museum which demonstrates the history of the exploration of the Arctic. There are some other really important museums in Murmansk – the Museum of Regional Studies, the Navy Museum of the Northern Fleet and so on.

EXCITE

28

If you are lucky to see the Northern lights, you will be \_\_\_\_\_ impressed.

REAL

29

It's \_\_\_\_\_ to forget this splendid view.

POSSIBLE

- задания 30 – 36 (в открытом банке заданий могут иметь номера 32 – 38)

Номер группы FE9E08

Раздел «Письменная речь»

- задание 37

Номер группы 15518A

- задание 38

*Выберите только ОДНО из двух предложенных заданий (38.1 или 38.2), укажите его номер в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2 и выполните согласно данному плану. В ответе на задание 38 числительные пишите цифрами.*

38.1

Imagine that you are doing a project on **why people lead a healthy lifestyle in Zetland**. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the table below).

**Comment on the data in the table and give your opinion on the subject of the project.**

<b>The opinion poll question: Why do you lead a healthy lifestyle?</b>	
<b>Purposes</b>	<b>Number of respondents (%)</b>
To be strong and healthy	43
To live a long life	31
To prevent illnesses	11
To feel good	10
To be successful	5

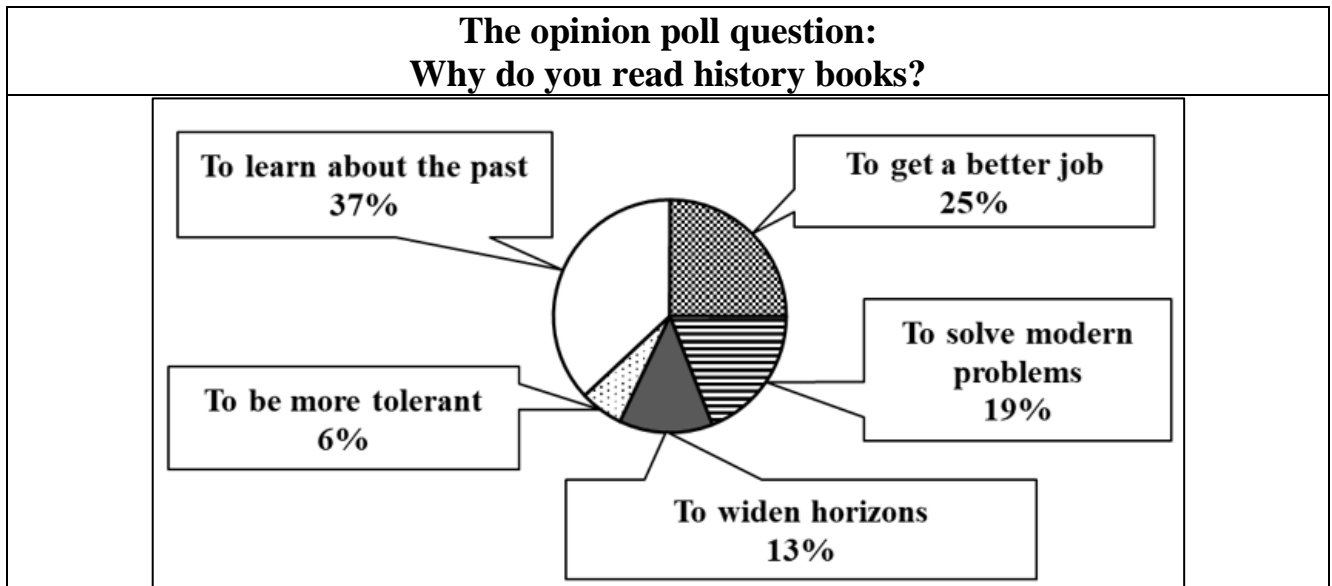
Write **200–250 words**.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant;
- outline a problem that can arise with leading a healthy lifestyle and suggest a way of solving it;

- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the importance of leading a healthy lifestyle.

**38.2** Imagine that you are doing a project on **why Zetlanders read history books**. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the pie chart below). **Comment on the data in the table and give your opinion on the subject of the project.**



Write **200–250 words**.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that one can face learning history and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the importance of knowing history.

### Тренировочный вариант №2. Письменная часть

#### Раздел «Аудирование»

- задание 1

**22BBF3**

- задание 2

**E51B15**

- задания 3 – 9

**Номер группы CF438C**

#### Раздел «Чтение»

- задание 10

**975BF2**

- задание 11

**F7A549**

- задания 12 – 18

**Номер группы 71FA96**

Раздел «Грамматика и лексика»

- задания 19 – 24

Прочитайте приведённые ниже тексты. Преобразуйте, если необходимо, слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **19–24**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текстов. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы **19–24**.

### Clever plants

**19**

The flora of our planet is simply amazing. There are a lot of things plants \_\_\_\_\_ to do since they appeared on our planet.

LEARN

**20**

Some plants produce dangerous chemicals so that herbivores cannot eat \_\_\_\_\_.

THEY

**21**

There are even plants which attract predators. This is one of the \_\_\_\_\_ survival mechanisms developed by plants in the process of evolution.

GOOD

### Yuri Lysyansky

**22**

July 22 is a special day in Russian history. In 1806 on this day the \_\_\_\_\_ Russian round-the-world trip ended.

ONE

**23**

The trip led by the Russian navy officer Yuri Lysyansky a great contribution to the study of the oceans. His ship \_\_\_\_\_ *The Neva*.

CALL

**24**

\_\_\_\_\_, Lysyansky wrote his memoirs about the journey around the world. Russian people are certainly proud of this outstanding man.

LATE

- задания 25 – 29

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Образуйте от слов, напечатанных заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами 25–29, однокоренные слова, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию из группы 25–29.

### St. Isaac's Cathedral

25

St. Isaac's Cathedral is one of the biggest Orthodox churches in Russia. The Cathedral was named in honour of St. Isaac of Dalmatia, who was \_\_\_\_\_ respected by Peter I as he was born on St. Isaac's day.

GREAT

26

The first wooden church was built in 1710. Later the \_\_\_\_\_ of a new cathedral began.

CONSTRUCT

27

A lot of \_\_\_\_\_ architects took part in creating the cathedral which was opened to public in 1858. Tourists from all over the world come to see the cathedral.

FAME

28

They can go inside and enjoy the \_\_\_\_\_ interiors of the building. Little do they know how much the cathedral suffered during the bomb attacks of the Second World War.

AMAZE

29

The services were revived in the cathedral in 1990 and take place regularly on big \_\_\_\_\_ holidays and Sundays.

RELIGION

- задания 30 – 36 (в открытом банке заданий могут иметь номера 32 – 38)

Номер группы – 3AA36E

Раздел «Письменная речь»

- задание 37

Номер группы – C15430

## - задание 38

Выберите только ОДНО из двух предложенных заданий (38.1 или 38.2), укажите его номер в БЛАНКЕ ОТВЕТОВ № 2 и выполните согласно данному плану. В ответе на задание 38 числительные пишите цифрами.

**38.1**

Imagine that you are doing a project on **why computer games are popular among teenagers in Zetland**. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the table below).

**Comment on the data in the table and give your opinion on the subject of the project.**

<b>The opinion poll question: Why do you like playing computer games?</b>	
<b>Reasons</b>	<b>Number of respondents (%)</b>
Looking for entertainment	46
Making new friends	21
Improving mental skills	13
Developing hand-eye coordination	11
Seeking relaxation	9

Write **200–250 words**.

Use the following plan:

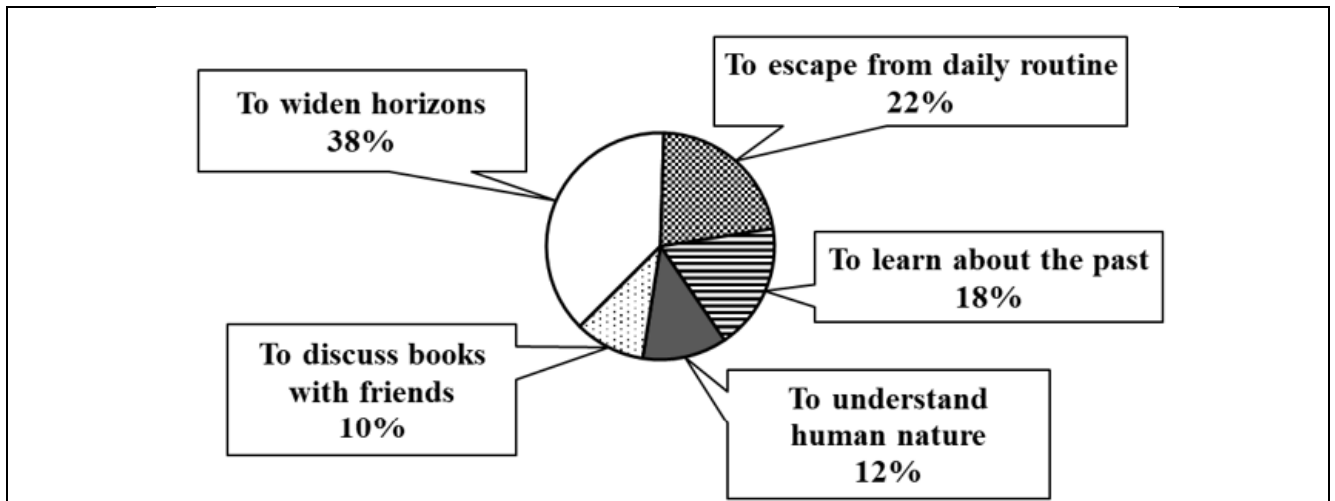
- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant;
- outline a problem that can arise with playing computer games and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the role of computer games in teenagers' life.

**38.2**

Imagine that you are doing a project on **why Zetlanders read books**. You have found some data on the subject – the results of the opinion polls (see the pie chart below).

**Comment on the data in the pie chart and give your opinion on the subject of the project.**

**The opinion poll question:  
Why do you read fiction?**



Write **200–250 words**.

Use the following plan:

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project;
- select and report 2–3 facts;
- make 1–2 comparisons where relevant and give your comments;
- outline a problem that one can face studying literature and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving and explaining your opinion on the importance of studying literature in human life.

*Выполните все задания одного варианта устной части КИМ ЕГЭ из открытого банка заданий ЕГЭ за отведенное на их выполнение время – 15 минут (включая время на подготовку), записывая свои ответы на любое звукозаписывающее устройство. Попросите друга вести хронометраж времени и давать команду на переход от подготовки к выполнению задания и от одного задания к другому заданию к заданию. Проанализируйте свои сильные слабые стороны; поработайте над материалом тех разделов, которые вызвали затруднения. После этого через некоторое время выполните задания второго варианта. Желаем успеха!*

### Тренировочный вариант №1. Устная часть

Задание 1

**AB3C7F**

Задание 2

**ADFA74**

Задание 3

**8996FB**



Задание 4

**Task 4. Imagine that you are doing a project “Preparing for exams” together with your friend. You have found some photos to illustrate it but for technical reasons you cannot send them now. Leave a voice message to your friend explaining your choice of the photos and sharing some ideas about the project.**

**In 2.5 minutes be ready to:**

- explain the choice of the illustrations for the project by briefly describing them and noting the differences;
- mention the advantages (1–2) of the two types of preparing for exams;
- mention the disadvantages (1–2) of the two types of preparing for exams;
- express your opinion on the subject of the project – whether you prefer preparing for exams alone or in somebody’s company and why.

**You will speak for not more than 3 minutes (12–15 sentences). You have to talk continuously.**

Photo 1



Photo 2



**Тренировочный вариант №2. Устная часть**

Задание 1

**6CAB79**

Задание 2

**642D51**

Задание 3

**58DCD2**

Задание 4

**Task 4. Imagine that you are doing a project “Tastes differ” together with your friend. You have found some photos to illustrate it but for technical reasons you cannot send them now. Leave a voice message to your friend explaining your choice of the photos and sharing some ideas about the project.**

**In 2.5 minutes be ready to:**

- explain the choice of the illustrations for the project by briefly describing them and noting the differences;
- mention the advantages (1–2) of the two types of food;
- mention the disadvantages (1–2) of the two types of food;
- express your opinion on the subject of the project – which kind of food you prefer and why.

**You will speak for not more than 3 minutes (12–15 sentences). You have to talk continuously.**

Photo 1



Photo 2



Ответы к тренировочным заданиям линий 19–29 КИМ ЕГЭ 2024 г.,  
приведенным выше

**Вариант 1**

<b>Номер задания</b>	<b>Правильный ответ</b>
19	is sold; issold
20	better
21	looking
22	would find; would find; 'd find; 'd find
23	had
24	were heard; were heard
25	population
26	attractions
27	exciting
28	really
29	impossible

**Вариант 2**

<b>Номер задания</b>	<b>Правильный ответ</b>
19	have learned; have learnt; have learned; have learnt
20	them
21	best
22	first
23	was called; was called
24	Later
25	greatly
26	construction
27	famous
28	amazing
29	religious